



Achieving High Penetrations of PV

California PUC Rule 21 and Hawaii PUC Rule 14H

Kevin T. Fox

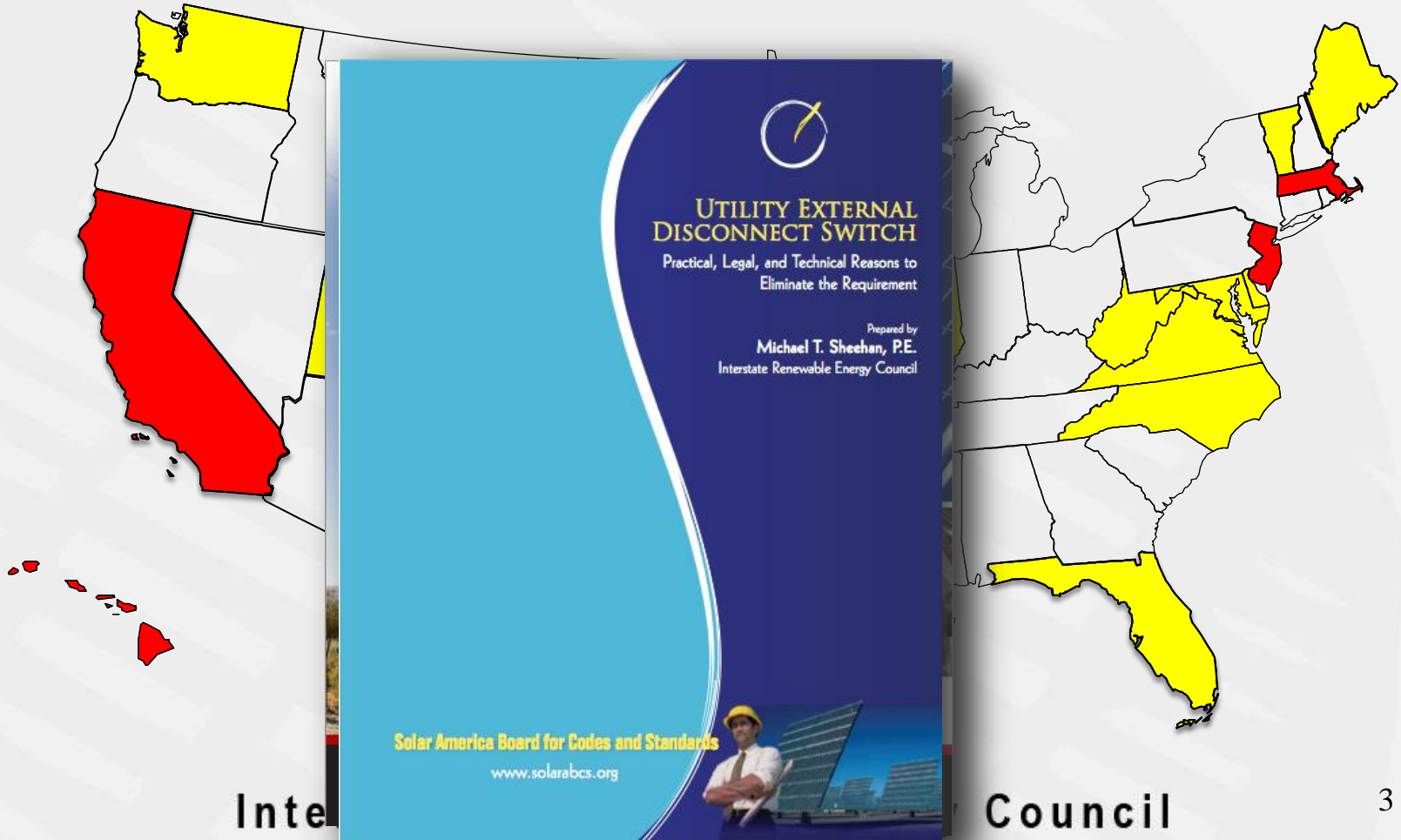
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Solar Power International – Orlando, FL



What does IREC do?

Interstate Renewable Energy Council





**We need to fundamentally rethink
how interconnection is accomplished**

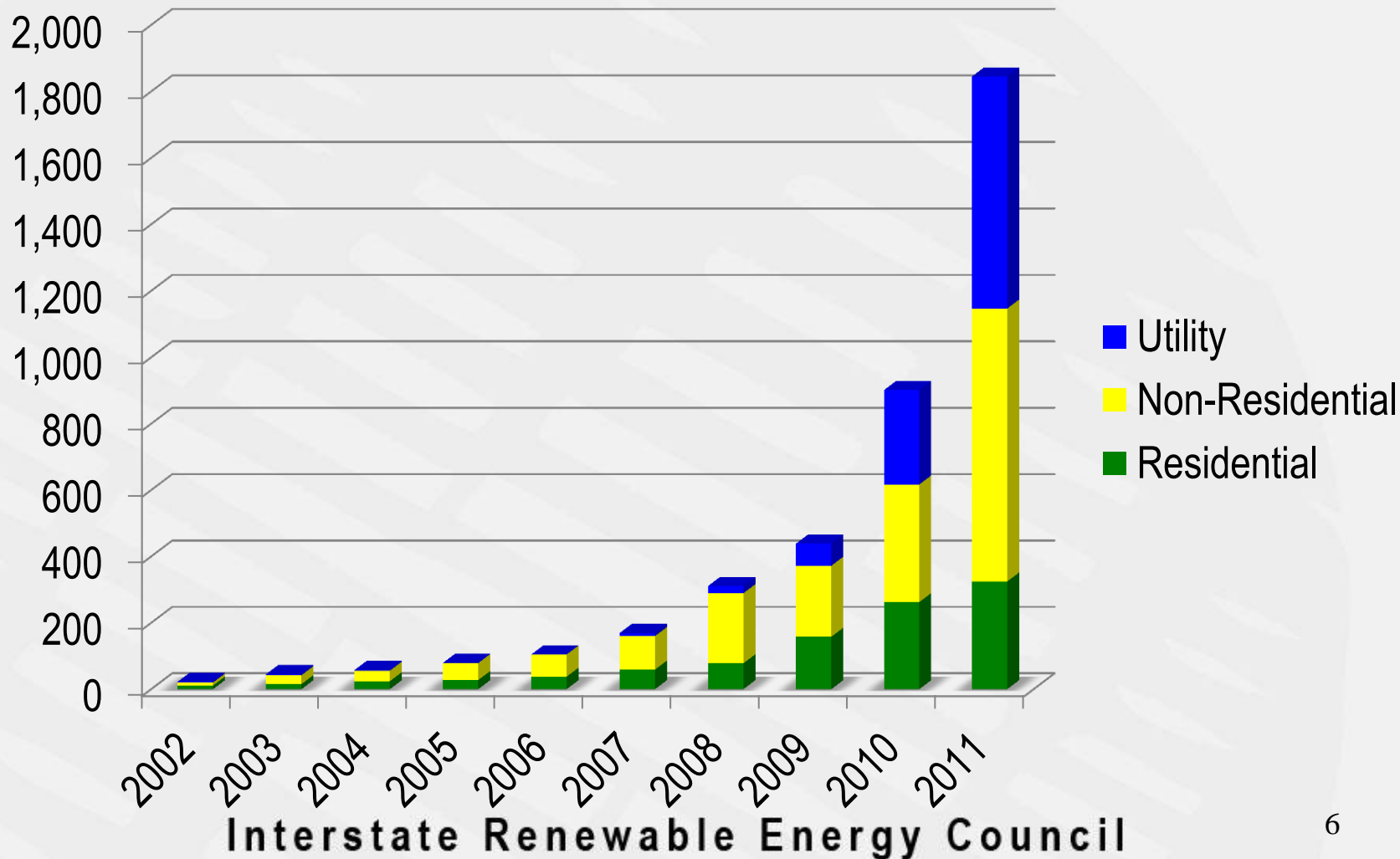


Jon Wellinghof: Chairman of the
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

**“It’s going to be a race between the
two types of renewable resources,”**



**“Right now, I’d put my money on
distributed resources.”**



SEPA 2011 Utility Solar Rankings Report

- “In 2011, utilities interconnected over 62,500 PV systems, 89% of which were residential homes.”
- “Thirteen utilities interconnected more than 1,000 PV systems and 22 interconnected more than 500 systems.”
- “To put this in perspective, about 350 non-solar power plants (> 1 MW) were expected across the entire U.S. in 2011.”
- “Conservative forecasts indicate that this number will grow to more than 150,000 interconnections in 2015.”



**Utilities should plan to accommodate
PV the way they plan to serve load.**

Here's How We Do This

- First, accommodating PV should be a matter of proactive distribution planning.
- Second, PV growth must be taken into account in transmission system planning to avoid the potential for massive stranded costs and unnecessary impacts on the environment.
- Third, we need leadership from the people speaking here today on updating and streamlining procedures and requirements for interconnecting a PV generator at high penetrations.



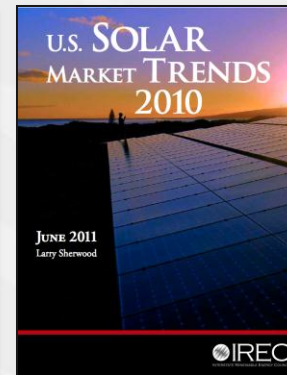
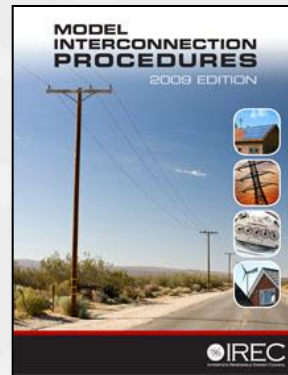
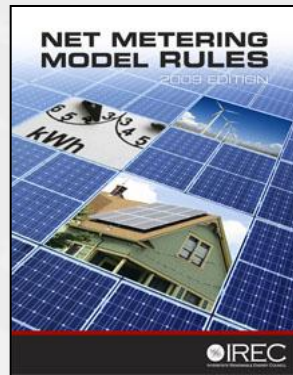
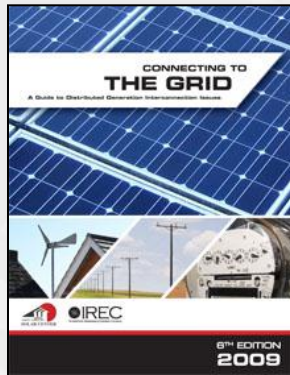
California and Hawaii are taking significant steps to better integrate high penetrations of PV into utility distribution systems



**There is a win-win opportunity here
for utilities and the solar industry**

IREC Resources

www.irecusa.org



Kevin Fox

kfox@irecusa.org